# **Problem Solving**

## **Problem Solving:**

- ★ The process of finding solutions to difficult or complex issues to cope with everyday challenges and adversity
- ★ Effective problem solving requires time, energy, and pen-to-paper
- ★ Requires a concentrated effort on the part of the individual and will benefit from asking for help
- \* An opportunity to learn
- ★ An effective coping skill that can bolster resilience

# **Barriers to Problem Solving:**

BARRIER	Inflexible: Negative thinking
SOLUTION	Use flexible thinking and thought changing tools
BARRIER	Blaming others: Lack of personal accountability
SOLUTION	Resist the urge to blame someone for your problems
BARRIER	Problematic Coping: Unhealthy coping
SOLUTION	Practice effective coping
BARRIER	Unrealistic goals
SOLUTION	Set reasonable goals that align with your values
BARRIER	Personal attitude towards the ability to solve problems
SOLUTION	Set reasonable goals that align with your values

### **Problem Solving Steps:**

- 1. Identify problem and causes
- 2. Brainstorm solutions no idea is a bad idea!
- 3. Pick one solution to start
- 4. Develop and implement your plan
- 5. Assess progress and adjust as needed

## Coping Skills:

- Coping is the process of managing demanding circumstances, solving personal and interpersonal problems, and seeking to reduce or tolerate stress or conflict
- \* Coping skills are actions you take to deal with or to reduce stress
  - \* Problematic coping skills are unhealthy OR unhelpful
  - \* Effective coping skills are functional, healthy AND helpful
- ★ Rigid thinking and poor coping can make problems seem overwhelming, leading to inaction
- ★ Being aware (mindful) of your current habits helps you to evaluate if your "go-to" coping skills are effective

# **Enhancing your Coping Skills:**

### MIND

Living according to your values

Flexible thinking
Optimism

Managing emotions

Problem solving

### **BODY**

Physical activity
Healthy diet

Quality of sleep

Taking care of injuries and illnesses

#### **SPIRIT**

Prayer

Meditation

Long walks

Appreciating mother nature

Practicing / participating in faith or religion

#### SOCIAL

Developing and maintaining a trusted social support system

